





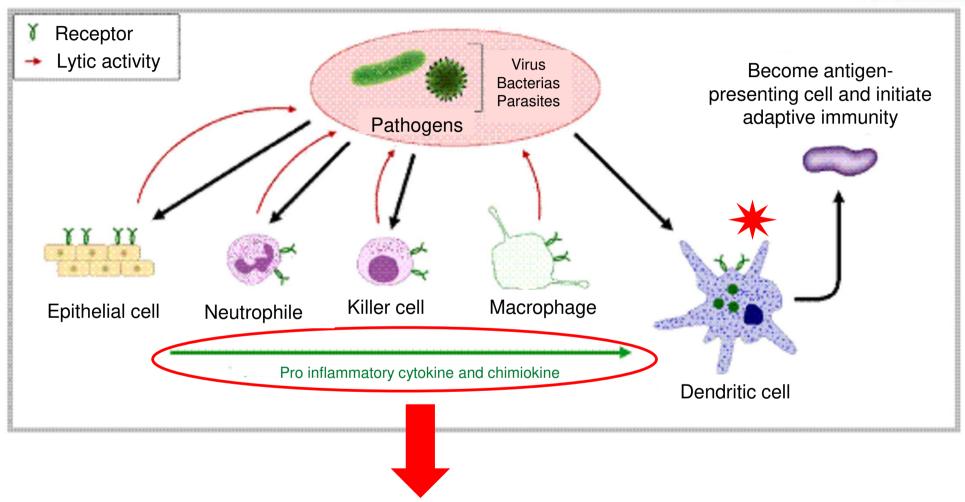


**IMUNEO**, natural solution to improve production performance in livestock



# Immune system and stress reaction: Innate immunity



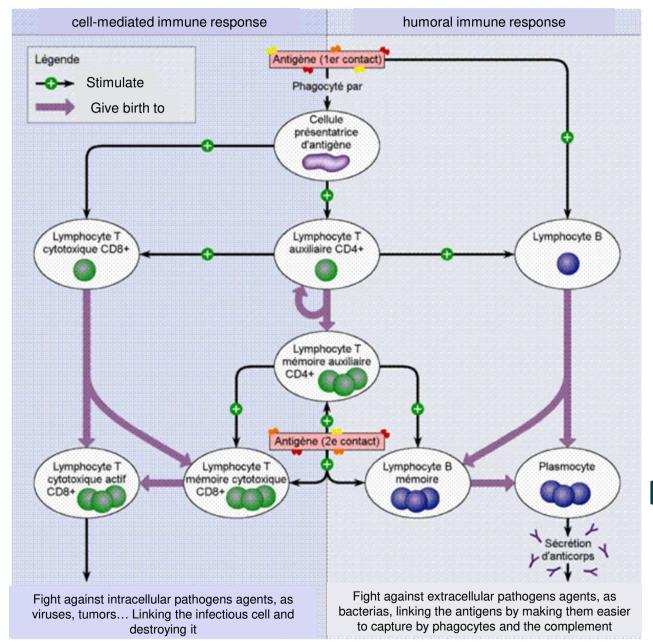


Nonspecific innate immunity causes inflammation



# Immune system and stress reaction: Adaptive immunity





Set up: 5 to 7 days





# Stress: definition

Set of responses of an organism subjected to aggression by a physical, metabolic, psychic, emotional agent that creates an imbalance.

This response can be quick or long term and participate in the coping mechanism

# The organism tries to adapt to maintain the internal balance:

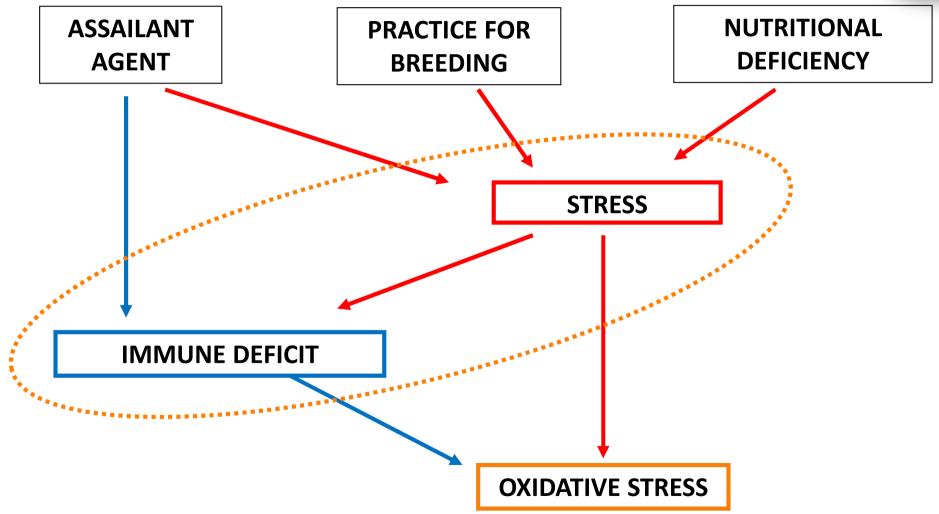
Stress causes hormonal discharges (adrenaline, cortisol, oxytocin) modifying the physiology:

- Mecanic reaction (heat, heart rate ...)
- Cell reaction (immune cells, enterocytes, oxidation)



# Stress<>immunity relation







### Immune defences

Set of natural defence mechanisms of the organism against aggression.

## **Differents actors:**

- Physical barriers (skin, mucous membranes)
- Cells (Leucocytes, white blood cells,...)
- Molecules (Cytokine, Complement, Antibodies, ...)
- + Interactions between actors: recognition, activation, inhibition

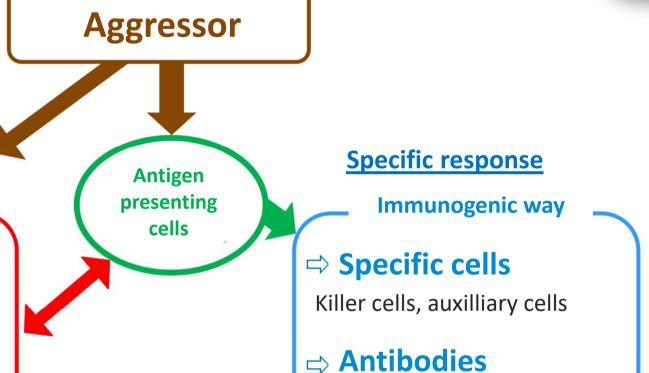
## **Different levels:**

- Structural
- Innate
- Adaptive



# Cellular cooperation





(B lymphocytes/plasmocytes)

**Memory cells** 

Indicator = 114

Non specific response

**Inflammatory way** 

- **⇒** Phagocitosis
- **⇒** Inflammation
  - □ Swelling
  - ⇒ Red patches

Indicator =  $TNF-\alpha$ 



# IMUNEO: stress compensator and immune enhancer



# Composition :

- Vitamines: wide range of vitamins (A D3 B1,2, 6,12, C, E): helping to cope with various stresses and sub-deficiencies
- Amino acids: methionine as methyl donor, liver protection and muscle building & lysine to improve muscle deposition.
- Macerated plants of Menyanthe (support general metabolism & tonic properties), Oat Straw (restorative properties), Cinnamon (immune stimulant, antibacterial and antiviral) and Common Marigold (anti-inflammatory, anti-oedema and cicatrising properties, stimulant immunitaire, immune stimulant, inducing granulocyte creation and increasing phagocyte index).



- ✓ Improve vaccine uptake and antibody titers
- ✓ Limit inflammatory side-effects
- Favor compensatory growth or lay after stress (starting period transfer, manipulations, vaccinations or any interventions)





# Product description & application



**IMUNEO** is a nutritional speciality in liquid form

**PURPOSE:** immunity enhancement – stress compensation

MAIN USE: during environmental or viral stresses – to enhance vaccine uptake

**TIMING:** to use 3 days during vaccinal, viral stress or environmental stress. To use 5 days during starting period.

**REASON:** Birds can be affected to various stresses. All of these stresses affect negatively the immune status and can have strong incidence on the recovery and the final performance of the birds. Also, a deficient immune status leaves the door open to secondary infections that can be very costly for the farmer

**APPLICATION:** incorporation in drinking water at 1 ml/l



# 4 main applications



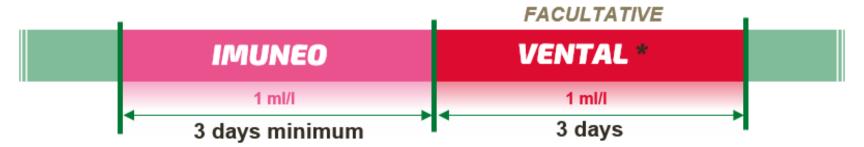
### Case 1 Vaccine support

Preceded by BACI 50 following the estimation of a possible colibacillary disorder



### Case 2 Wild virus infection

Intervene as soon as the infection is observed. In the event of viral stress with respiratory tropism and observation of significant symptoms, use **VENTAL** to improve production recovery





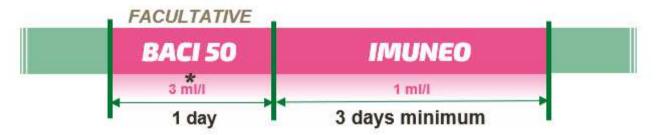
# 4 main applications



#### Case 3 Environmental stress

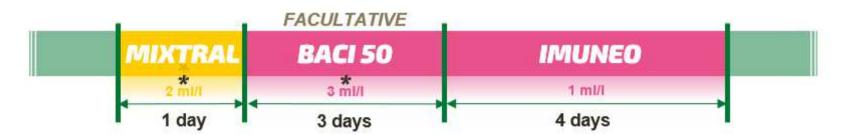
Use as soon as **the stress is noticed**, whether it is undergone (ventilation/equipment defect, wild animals intrusion etc.) or planned (outdoor release, handling, leg/beak treatment etc.).

Preceded by BACI 50 following the estimation of a possible colibacillary disorder



### Case 4 Starting period

To promote a good robustness of the chick













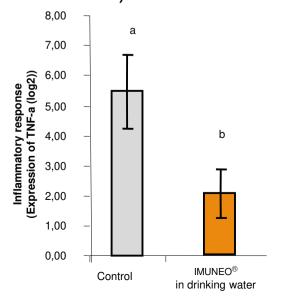
## Trial and test results – BROILER BLOOD

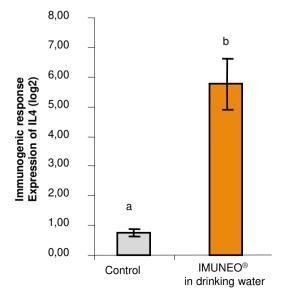
**EX VIVO TRIAL:** In vitro trial on 28 days old broiler blood. Blood cells placed in solution with inflammatory or immunogenic factors. Factor dosage with PCR analysis

**MEASUREMENT:** Modulation of the pro—inflammatory response (TNF alpha cytokine) and immune response (IL4 cytokine) in relation to an antigen

### **RESULTS:**

Imuneo flocks have better inflammatory status (2,75 time lesser)
Imuneo flocks have better immunogen response in case of aggression (6 time better)





<sup>a,b</sup> Significant difference at the 5% level





# Trial and test results - BROILERS



**EXPERIMENTAL STATION TEST:** 42 days old broiler, 3\*10 broilers per repetition, 3 treatments tested

**GROUP 1:** Control non vaccinated

**GROUP 2:** Control vaccinated

**GROUP 3:** Contol vaccinated + IMUNEO

### Vaccination performed:

D1: Mareck HTV, IB, NDV

D14: Gumboro, IB (booster), NDV (booster)

D21: Gumboro (booster)

### Measurement performed:

- Lymphocyte T & B count
- Circulating antibodies titers in blood







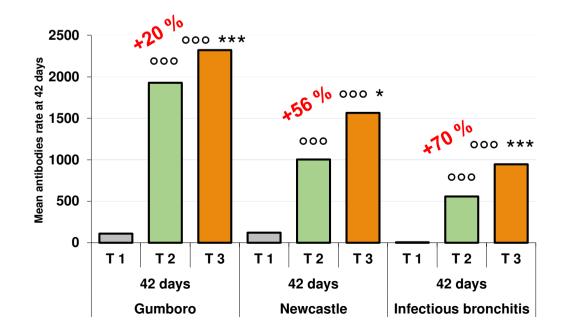
2

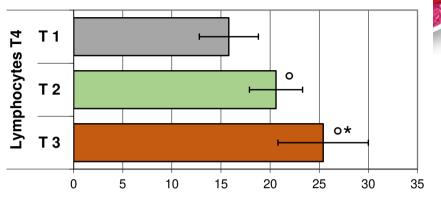
# Trial and test results - BROILERS

Wroclaw Agricultural University, Poland, 2008

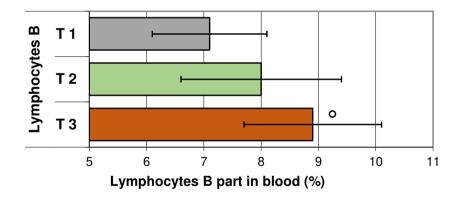
### **RESULTS:**

- Imuneo flocks have better lymphocyte B production
- Imuneo flocks have better lymphocyte T4 (helpers production
- Imuneo flocks have better blood circulating antibodies production for the considered vaccines
- ✓ Enhancement of the immune status, better viral agression response, better vaccine uptake





Lymphocytes T4 part in blood (%)



- × T 1: Control non vaccinated
- x T 2: Control vaccinated
- x T 3: Vaccine + IMUNEO®
- ° Significant difference compare to non vaccinated control (p $\leq$  0.1 / 0.05 / 0.01)
- \* Significant difference compare to vaccinated control (p  $\leq$  0.1 / 0.05 / 0.01)



# 1

## Trial and test results – TURKEYS



FIELD TEST: Set up in 2\*2 turkey poultryhouse

Vaccines performed: Avian Influenza & Swollen Head Syndrome

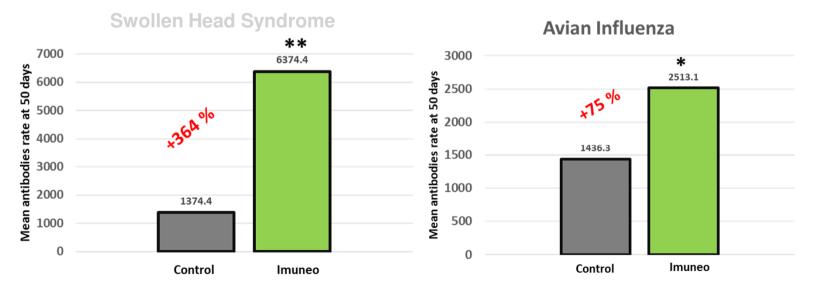
Measurements: Circulating antibodies titers in blood (ELISA); 10 samples per

poultryhouse at 50 days old

#### **RESULTS:**

- Imuneo flocks have better blood circulating antibodies production for the considered vaccines
- ✓ enhancement of the immune status, better viral agression response, better vaccine uptake

\* Significant difference at the 5% level
\*\* Significant difference at the





1% level



# Trial and test results – TURKEYS

### **RESULTS:** antibodies distribution

Imuneo flocks have better vaccine uptake within the birds population = better population protection

Trial: 75 % of individuals protected Control: only 35 % of individuals protected

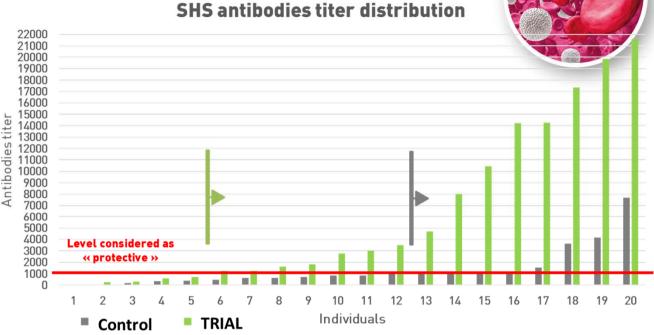




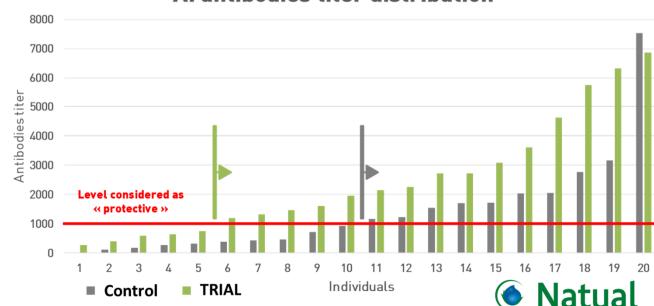
Trial: 75 % of individuals protected Control: only 50 % of individuals protected



NB: The level considered as « protective » was given by the farm veterinarian



#### Al antibodies titer distribution





# Trial and test results – PULLETS



**FIELD TEST:** Set up in 1\*3 pullet poultryhouses

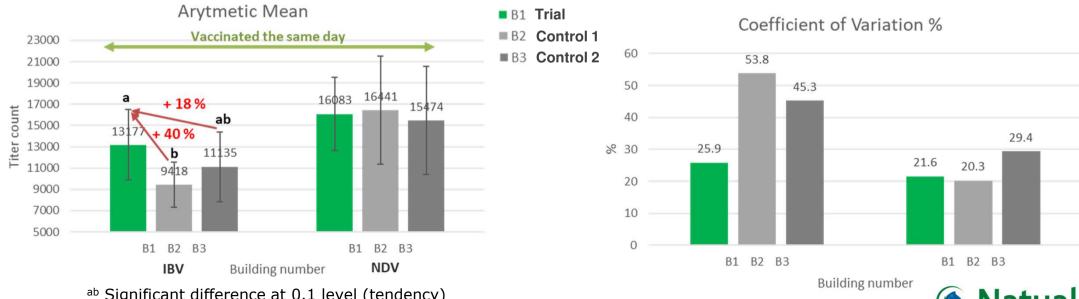
Vaccines performed: IBV & NDV in one inoculation

Measurements: Circulating antibodies titers in blood (ELISA); 15 samples per

poultryhouse

### **RESULTS:**

- Imuneo flock tends to have better blood circulating antibodies production for the IBV vaccine
- Imuneo flock tends to have better vaccination homogeneity
- enhancement of the immune status, better viral agression response, better vaccine uptake







# 2

# Trial and test results – PULLETS



### **RESULTS:**

Better protection level for the IMUNEO flock

IBV Antibodies cumulative titer (%)

Trial: 100 % of individuals

protected

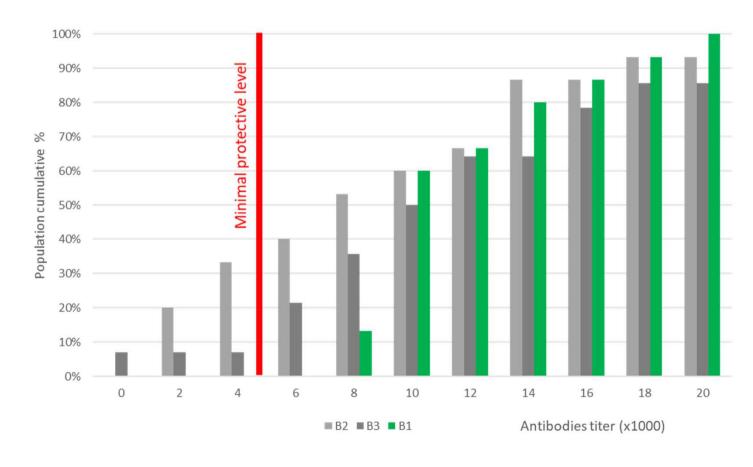
B2 : only 77 % of individuals

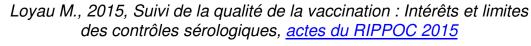
protected

B3 : only 93 % of individuals

protected

Minimal titer for individual protection = 4000 (Loyau, 2015)







### Customer benefit



**IMUNEO** is easy to use thanks to its liquid form, permitting to use accuratly in accordance with the observations in farms

**IMUNEO** is often use as insurance, enhancing the vaccine uptake and thus increasing the specific viral protection

**IMUNEO** helps to stimulate immunity and counterbalance the bad effect of inflammation during a stress, helping to avoid secondary infection due to poor immune status

**RETURN ON INVESTMENT** is difficult to estimate without specific experimental station pattern. Losses during viral or environmental stresses can be far different depending of the farm, the sanitary status, the bird specy...

But we all know how the cost of these problematics can be elevated, especially with long production cycles!!





Thank you for your attention

www.natual-techna.com



